

व्यावसायिक परीक्षण रिपोर्ट (प्रारंभिक)  
COMMERCIAL TEST REPORT  
(Initial)



संख्या/No.: ICE/NERFMTTI, B. Chariali/  
12/12/555  
माह / Month: December 2025

THIS TEST REPORT IS VALID UPTO 31.12.2032



RIDDHISH IMPORT & EXPORT, MT-KISHAN-001, POWER WEEDER



भारत सरकार

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

कृषि एवं किसान कल्याण मंत्रालय

MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FARMERS WELFARE

कृषि एवं किसान कल्याण विभाग

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND FARMERS WELFARE

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NORTH EASTERN REGION FARM MACHINERY TRAINING & TESTING INSTITUTE

बिश्वनाथ चारिआलि, जिला - बिश्वनाथ(असम)

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ICE/NERFMTTI, B.Chariali/  
12/12/555

RIDDHISH IMPORT & EXPORT,  
MT-KISHAN-001  
POWER WEEDER

COMMERCIAL  
(INITIAL)

Type of test

: Commercial (Initial)

Period of test

: November 2025 to December 2025

Test Report No.

: ICE/NERFMTTI, B. Chariali/12/12/555

This Test Report is Valid Up to

: 31.12.2032

Month / Year of report release

: December 2025

1. The results reported in this report are observed values and no corrections have been applied for atmospheric and site conditions.
2. The data given in the Test Report pertain to the particular machine randomly selected for test by the testing authority.
3. The results presented in this report do not in any way attribute to the durability of the machine.
4. The results should not be reproduced in part or full without the prior permission of the Director, North Eastern Region Farm Machinery Training and Testing Institute, Biswanath Chariali, Dist. - Biswanath (Assam) – 784 176.
5. This test report is valid up to 31.12.2032 as per the Ministry's O.M. No. 13-22/2020-M&T (I&P), dated 12.12.2023.

### SELECTED CONVERSIONS

SELECTED CONVERSIONS		
Sr. No.	Units	Conversion Factor
1	<b>Force</b>	
	1 kgf	9.80665 N 2.20462 lbf
	<b>Power</b>	
2	1 hp	1.01387 metric hp (Ps) 745.7 W
	1 Ps	735.5 W
	<b>Pressure</b>	
3	1 psi	6.895 kPa
	1 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>	98.067 kPa = 735.56 mm of Hg
	1 bar	100 kPa = 10 N/cm <sup>2</sup>
	1 mm of Hg	1.3332 m-bar

ABBREVIATIONS	
Symbols	Abbreviations
apa	As per Applicant
Av.	Average
ha	Hectare
HB	Brinell Hardness
HRC	Rockwell Hardness
Dia.	Diameter
IS	Indian Standard
MS	Mild Steel
NA	Not Available/Not Applicable
NR	Not Recorded
GL	Ground level
rpm	Revolutions per minute
PTO	Power take-off
Min.	Minimum
Max.	Maximum

Type of test : Commercial (Initial)

Name of machine : Power Weeder

Make : RIDDHISH IMPORT & EXPORT

Model : MT-KISHAN-001

Type : Self propelled, Walk behind

Country of Origin : CHINA

Name and address of manufacturer : M/s. Chongqing Haofa Machinery Manufacturing Co., Ltd. Sanjiao Town, Yongchuan District, Chongqing (Sanjiao Industrial Park, Yongchuan High-Tech Zone, Chongqing), CHINA

Website : --

E-mail : --

Name and address of the applicant : M/s. Riddhish Import & Export 85/12, G.T. Road, West Serampore, Ward No-4, Serampore, Hooghly, West Bengal- 712 203.

Website : --

E-mail : labssb.alwar@gmail.com

Test conducted by : GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
North Eastern Region Farm Machinery Training and Testing Institute,  
PO: BiswanathChariali,  
Dist: Biswanath-784 176 (Assam)  
(An ISO 9001-2015 Certified Institute)



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## 1. SCOPE OF TEST

The scope of test was limited to check and assess the following:

- 1.1 Specifications and other data furnished by the applicant
- 1.2 Engine performance
- 1.3 Vibration Measurement
- 1.4 Noise measurement
- 1.5 Air cleaner oil pull-over
- 1.6 Hardness and chemical composition
- 1.7 Field performance
- 1.8 Wear analysis of rotor blades
- 1.9 Ease of operation and adjustments
- 1.10 Defects, breakdowns and repairs



## 2. METHOD OF SELECTION

The test sample was selected by the testing authority through random selection. The following test samples were presented by the applicant during the random selection at applicant's site.

Sr. No.	Serial No. of test sample	Remarks
1	MC2507004	Out of 5 samples, Sr. No. 2 sample was randomly selected.
2	MC2507035	
3	MC2507010	
4	MC2507001	
5	MC2507006	

## 3. TEST CODE AND PROCEDURE

There is no Indian standard/test code available for testing of self-propelled power weeder as such. The guidelines, however, have been taken from the following:

- |                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| IS 9935 : 2002 (Reaffirmed 2022)  | : Power Tiller - Test code.   |
| IS 9980 : 1988 (Reaffirmed 2019)  | : Guidelines for field performance and haulage tests of power tillers.  |
| IS 12036 : 1995 (Reaffirmed 2019) | : Agricultural Tractors- Test procedure-Power Tests for Power Take-Off. |
| IS 1976 : 1976 (Reaffirmed 2021)  | : Specification for Rotary paddy weeder, manually operated              |
| IS 6690 : 1981 (Reaffirmed 2022)  | : Specification for Blades for Rotavator for Power Tillers              |

## 4. SPECIFICATIONS

## 4.1 General:

- |                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Make                                 | : RIDDHISH IMPORT & EXPORT   |
| Model                                | : MT-KISHAN-001  |
| Name and address of the manufacturer | : M/s. Chongqing Haofa Machinery Manufacturing Co., Ltd. Sanjiao Town, Yongchuan District, Chongqing (Sanjiao Industrial Park, Yongchuan High-Tech Zone, Chongqing), CHINA |
| Name and address of the applicant    | : M/s. Riddhish Import & Export 85/12, G.T. Road, West Serampore, Ward No-4, Serampore, Hooghly, West Bengal- 712 203  |
| Name of machine                      | : Power Weeder   |
| Type of machine                      | : Self propelled, Walk behind  |
| Country of origin                    | : CHINA  |
| Working size of machine (mm)         | : 1340   |
| Year of manufacture                  | : 2025   |
| Serial No. of machine                | : MC2507035  |

## 4.2 Details of prime mover:

- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Make (apa)                        | : CHONGQING  |
| Model                             | : 186FA  |
| Type                              | : Four stroke, Single cylinder, Air cooled, Diesel engine. |
| Year of manufacture               | : 2025   |
| Serial number                     | : 2506100183   |
| Country of origin                 | : CHINA  |
| Recommended high idle speed (rpm) | : 3600 ± 200   |
| Recommended low idle speed (rpm)  | : 1400 ± 100   |
| Recommended rated speed (rpm)     | : 3400   |
| Maximum power observed (kW)       | : 6.81   |
| Maximum power declared (apa) (kW) | : 6.00   |



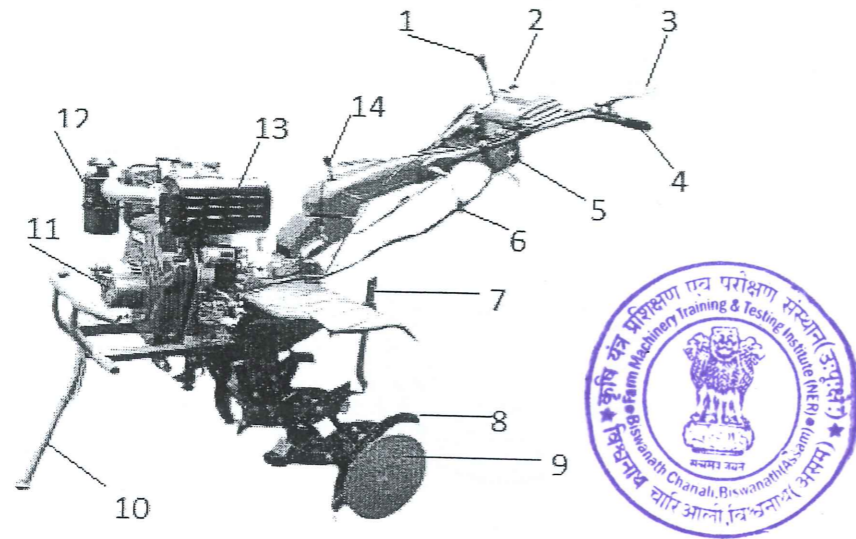


Fig. 1 RIDDHISH IMPORT & EXPORT, MT-KISHAN-001, POWER WEEDER

**Keywords:**

- |                                 |                                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 Main gear lever               | 8 Rotary blade                  |
| 2 Throttle lever                | 9 Rotar Disc                    |
| 3 Main clutch lever             | 10 Supporting stand             |
| 4 Handle Bar                    | 11 Hand Crank Starter           |
| 5 Battery                       | 12 Air cleaner                  |
| 6 Handle height adjusting lever | 13 Silencer                     |
| 7 Depth control bar             | 14 Handle angle adjusting lever |

**4.2.1 Cylinder and cylinder head:**

- |                        |            |
|------------------------|------------|
| Number                 | : One      |
| Disposition            | : Vertical |
| Bore/Stroke (mm)       | : 86/72    |
| Capacity (cc)          | : 418      |
| Compression ratio      | : 20:1     |
| Type of cylinder liner | : Dry      |
| Arrangement of valve   | : OHV      |
| Valve clearance (mm)   |            |

- |         |        |
|---------|--------|
| Inlet   | : 0.15 |
| Exhaust | : 0.20 |

- |                        |       |
|------------------------|-------|
| No of compression ring | : Two |
| No of oil ring         | : One |

**4.2.2 Fuel supply system:**

- |  |                        |
|--|------------------------|
| Type of fuel feed system                   | : Gravity              |
| Material of fuel tank                      | : MS Sheet             |
| Capacity of fuel tank (l)                  | : 4.3                  |
| Location of fuel tank                      | : On top of the engine |
| Provision for draining of sediment/water   | : Provided             |
| Provision of strainer inside the fuel tank | : Provided             |
| Fuel On/Off Provision                      | : Provided             |

**4.2.2.1 Fuel Injection Pump:**

- |                 |                     |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| Make (apa)      | : SP                |
| Type            | : Plunger type      |
| Sl. No.         | : Not Provided      |
| Method of drive | : Through cam shaft |

**4.2.2.2 Fuel Injector:**

- |            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| Type       | : Multi hole |
| Make (apa) | : SP         |
| Model      | : 186FA      |
| Sr. No.    | : 24L17      |

**4.2.3 Governor:**

- |            |   |
|------------|---|
| Make (apa) | : CHONGQING                               |
| Type       | : Variable speed, Mechanical, Centrifugal |

**4.2.4 Air-intake system:**

- |                            |                |
|----------------------------|----------------|
| <b>4.2.4.1 Pre-cleaner</b> | : Not provided |
|----------------------------|----------------|

**4.2.4.2 Air-cleaner:**

- |                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Make                               | : CHONGQING  |
| Type                               | : Wet, Oil bath with foam  |
| Capacity of air cleaner oil (l)    | : 0.06   |
| Location of air-cleaner            | : On RHS of engine   |
| Recommended service schedule (apa) | : Dusty condition-After every 8 to 10 hours of operation.<br>Normal condition-After every 50 hours of operation. |

- 4.2.5 Exhaust:**  
 Type of silencer : Updraft with rectangular exhaust outlet  
 Location of silencer : On LHS of engine  
 Spark arresting device, if any : Not Provided  
 Provision of cover on hot surface of exhaust : Provided  
 Provision of exhaust emission away from operator : Provided
- 4.2.6 Lubrication system:**  
 Type : Pressurized and splash  
 Oil capacity (l) : 1.2  
 Oil change period (apa) : First change after 50 hours of operation and then after every 150 hours of operation.
- 4.2.7 Cooling system:**  
 Type : Air cooled
- 4.2.7.1 Flywheel details:**  
 Material : Cast Iron  
 Dia. of flywheel (mm) : 270  
 Width of flywheel (mm) : 40.8  
 Thickness (mm) : 26.7
- 4.2.7.2 Details of fan:**  
 Material : Cast Iron  
 Width of fins (mm) : 30.2  
 Height of fins (mm) : 30.4  
 No. of fins : 27  
 Thickness of fins (mm) : 5.3
- 4.2.8 Starting system:**  
 Type : Manual, Hand crank starter/12V, DC, Electrical self starter  
 Ignition system : Compression ignition  
 Aid for cold starting : De-compression lever was provided  
 Any other provision for easy starting : No
- 4.2.8.1 Battery:**  
 Make : YONGBA  
 Type : Lithium Battery  
 Capacity and rating : 12V, 5V/2A  
 Location : Above transmission housing



- 4.2.8.2 Starter:**  
 Make : RF  
 Model : Not Provided  
 Type : Pre-engaging solenoid operated  
 Capacity and rating : 12V, 0.9 kW  
 Serial Number : Not Provided

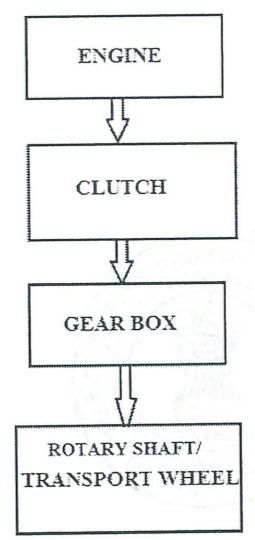


Fig. 2 Schematic power flow diagram

- 4.3 Power transmission system:**
- 4.3.1 Clutch**  
 Make (apa) : CHONGQING  
 Sr. No. : Not specified  
 Type of clutch : Wet type, friction multi plate  
 Dia. of clutch plate (mm) : 118.9  
 No. of friction plates : 05  
 No. of pressure plates : 06  
 Material of lining : Ceramic  
 No. of coil springs : 04  
 Location of clutch : Inside the gear box
- 4.3.2 Primary (Main) gear box:**  
 Make (apa) : CHONGQING  
 Sr. No. : Not Provided  
 Type : Sliding mesh  
 No. of speeds : 03 (02 - forward and 01 - reverse)  
 Oil capacity (l) : 2.2  
 Oil changing period (apa) : First after 50 hours of operation and subsequently after every 250 hours of operation.

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	Gears	: 1 <sup>st</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Reverse
No. of teeth on drive gear	:	14	25	14 15
No. of teeth on driven gear	:	39	40	20 39
Reduction ratio	:	1:0.36	1:0.63	1:0.27
No. and size of bearing	:	04 Nos., (01 ball bearing 6204, 01 thrust bearing 51104 and 02 needle bearings).		

#### 4.3.3 Secondary reduction box for rotary:

Make (apa)	:	CHONGQING
Type	:	Bevel & pinion
No. of teeth on drive gear	:	10
No. of teeth on driven gear	:	43
Reduction ratio	:	1:0.23
No. of bearing	:	04 Nos., (3 nos. of taper roller bearings 30204, 30206 & 32009 and 01 No. ball bearing No. 6009)

#### 4.4 Rotary unit:

Make (apa)	:	CHONGQING
------------	---	-----------

#### 4.4.1 Rotary cover:

Material	:	MS sheet
No. & Size (mm)	:	02 Nos., 414 x 375
Thickness of sheet (mm)	:	1.12
Method of fixing	:	Bolted to the chassis with the help of 04 nos. of bolt & nuts of size 16.18 mm x 7.59 Ø mm.

#### 4.4.2 Rotary shaft:

Type of rotor axle	:	Hexagonal
Length of hollow pipe on which flanges are welded (mm)	:	595 on each side
No. of flanges	:	5+5= 10
Type of flanges	:	Square
Size of flange (mm)	:	96 x 96
Thickness of flanges (mm)	:	3.70
No. of blades on each flange	:	4
Method of mounting blades on flanges	:	Bolted
Distance between two flanges (mm)	:	122.1
Dia. of rotor with blades (mm)	:	350

#### 4.4.3 Rotary blades:

Numbers	:	40
Trade mark	:	Not Provided

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Type	:	'J' shaped
Thickness (mm)	:	5.63
Width of beveled edge (mm)	:	7.24 to 9.35
No. & size of holes on each blade for fixing it to the flanges (mm)	:	Two, 10.93 Ø
Arrangement of blades on the axle	:	Alternately at LHS & RHS

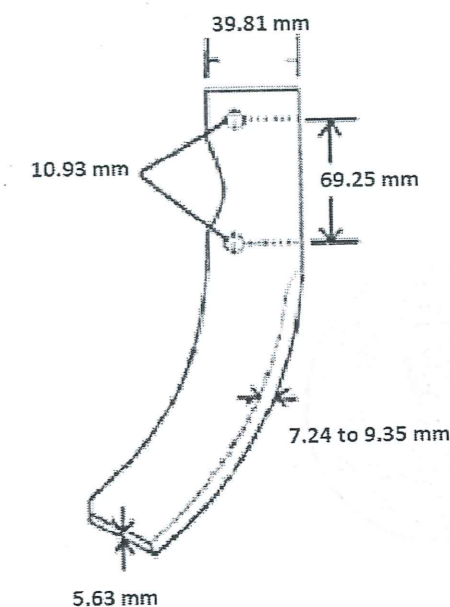


Fig. 3 Rotary blade

#### 4.5 Details of transport wheel:

Make	:	Not specified
Number & Type	:	Two, Pneumatic
Size & PR	:	5.00-12
Method of fixing	:	Fixed with round cotter pin to the rotary shaft axle.

#### 4.6 Depth control bar:

Number	:	01
Size of flat (mm)	:	
Curved length	:	452
Width	:	36.7
Thickness	:	11.6
Provision for depth adjustment	:	08 Nos. of circular holes of size 10.86Ø mm were provided.

#### 4.7 Steering handle bar:

No. of steering handle	:	One
------------------------	---	-----

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Material : MS Pipe  
 Dia. of pipe (OD) (mm) : 25.3  
 No. of hand grip : Two  
 Material of grip : Rubber  
 Length of grip (mm) : 110.3  
 Dia. of grip (mm) : 36.3  
 Height of handle grip from ground level (mm) : Adjustable, 1150/1300 (min. / max.)  
 Provision for handle height and angle adjustment : Provided

**4.8 Controls:**



- i. Main clutch lever was provided on LHS of handle bar.
- ii. Accelerator lever was provided on RHS of handle bar.
- iii. Handle height and angle adjustment lever was provided.
- iv. Main gear shifting lever was provided on RHS of handle bar.
- v. Reverse gear engaging and disengaging lever was provided on RHS of handle bar.
- vi. Starter switch was provided.

**4.9 Marking/Labeling of Machine:**

Metallic labeling plate was riveted on the main handle frame with the following information.

RIDDHISH IMPORT & EXPORT	
Machine Model :-	MT-KISHAN-001
Rated Power(HP):-	8 HP
Rated Engine Speed:-	3600(R/Min)
Manufacturer:-	RIE
Engine No:-	2506100183
Chassis No:-	MC2507035
Date of Manufacture:-	2025-26

**4.10 Safety wears : Not Provided**

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**4.11 Overall dimensions of the machine (mm):**

Length : 2040  
 Width : 1340 (with rotary unit)  
 Height : 1300 Std., 1150/1300 (min./max.)

**4.12 Mass of machine (kg):**

(With all liquid reservoirs full and with transport wheel and rotor unit) : 147.5

**4.13 Colour of machine:**

Engine : Silver  
 Chassis : Grey  
 Transmission housing : Red  
 Rotary cover : Red and Grey  
 Fuel tank : Grey  
 Handle bar : Grey



**5. FUEL AND LUBRICANTS**

**5.1 Fuel : Diesel**

**5.2 Lubricants:**

Sr. No.	Particulars	As recommended by the manufacturer	As used during the test
1	Engine	SAE 15W40	SAE 15W40
2	Air cleaner	SAE 20W40	SAE 20W40
3	Gear box	SAE 90	SAE 90

**6. RUNNING-IN**

As recommended by the applicant, machine was run-in for 1 hour at rated engine speed in actual field condition before commencement of test of machine.

### 7. ENGINE PERFORMANCE TEST

Date of test : 13.11.2025 and 14.11.2025  
 Type of dynamometer : Eddy current  
 Model of dynamometer : SAJ AG-10

Power (kW)	Crank shaft speed (rpm)	Fuel consumption			Specific energy (kWh/l)
		(l/h)	(kg/h)	Specific fuel consumption (kg/kWh)	
<b>Maximum power - 2 hours test:</b>					
6.81	3382	2.46	2.05	0.302	2.77
6.46	3254	2.30	1.92	0.297	3.37*
<b>Power at rated engine speed:</b>					
5.95	3400	2.05	1.72	0.288	2.90
5.20	3400	1.84	1.53	0.295	2.83*
<b>Maximum torque:</b>					
5.66	2305	3.54	2.96	0.523	1.60
5.19	2192	3.31	2.76	0.532	1.57*
<b>Part loads:</b>					
<b>i) Torque corresponding to maximum power available at rated engine speed:</b>					
5.95	3400	2.05	1.72	0.288	2.90
<b>ii) 85% of the torque obtained in (i)</b>					
5.35	3599	1.55	1.29	0.241	3.46
<b>iii) 75% of the torque defined in (ii)</b>					
4.06	3644	1.18	0.99	0.244	3.43
<b>iv) 50% of the torque defined in (ii)</b>					
2.71	3649	0.90	0.75	0.277	3.01
<b>v) 25% of the torque defined in (ii)</b>					
1.37	3671	0.76	0.64	0.466	1.79
<b>vi) Unloaded</b>					
0.13	3715	0.75	0.63	4.829	0.17

\*Under High ambient conditions

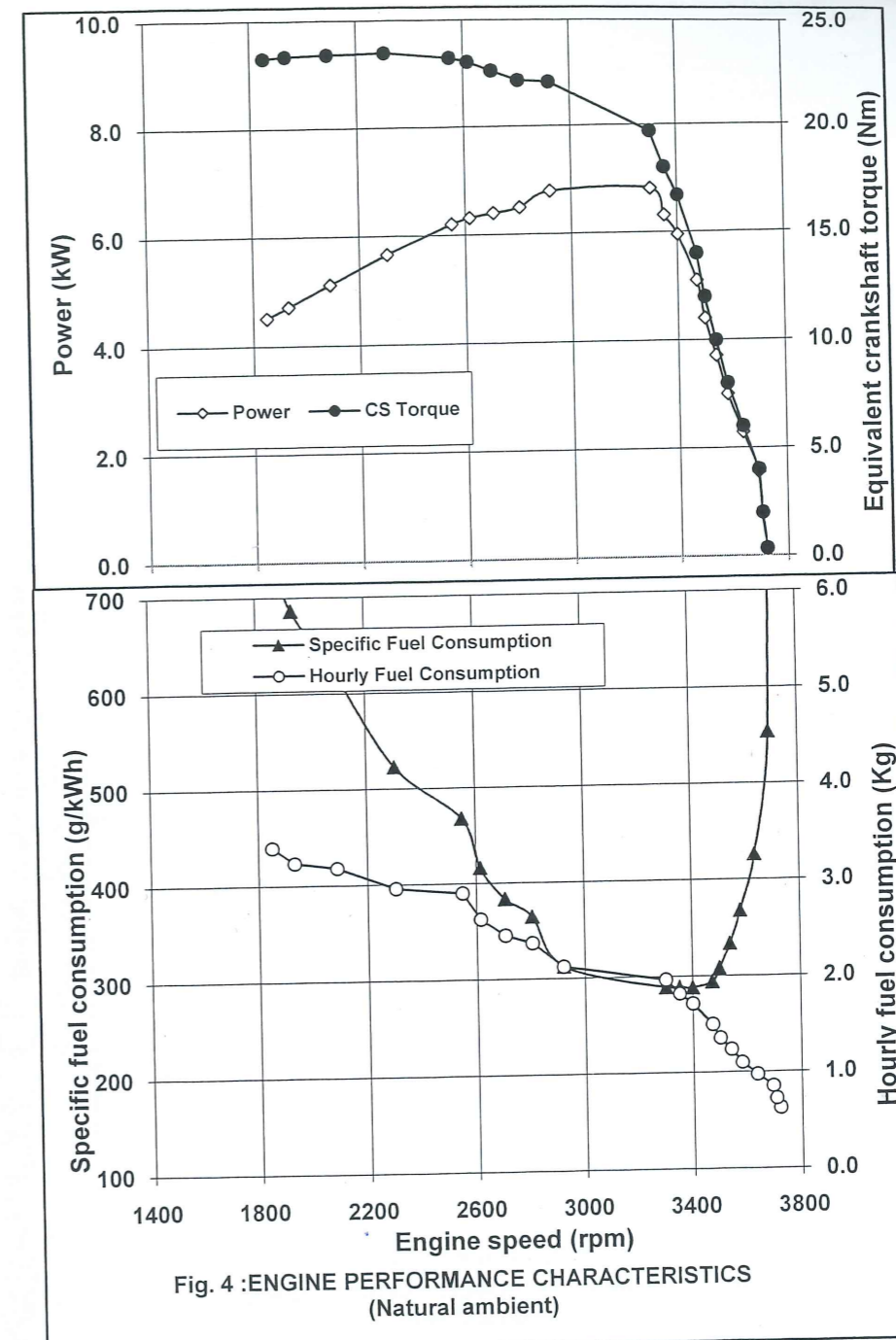
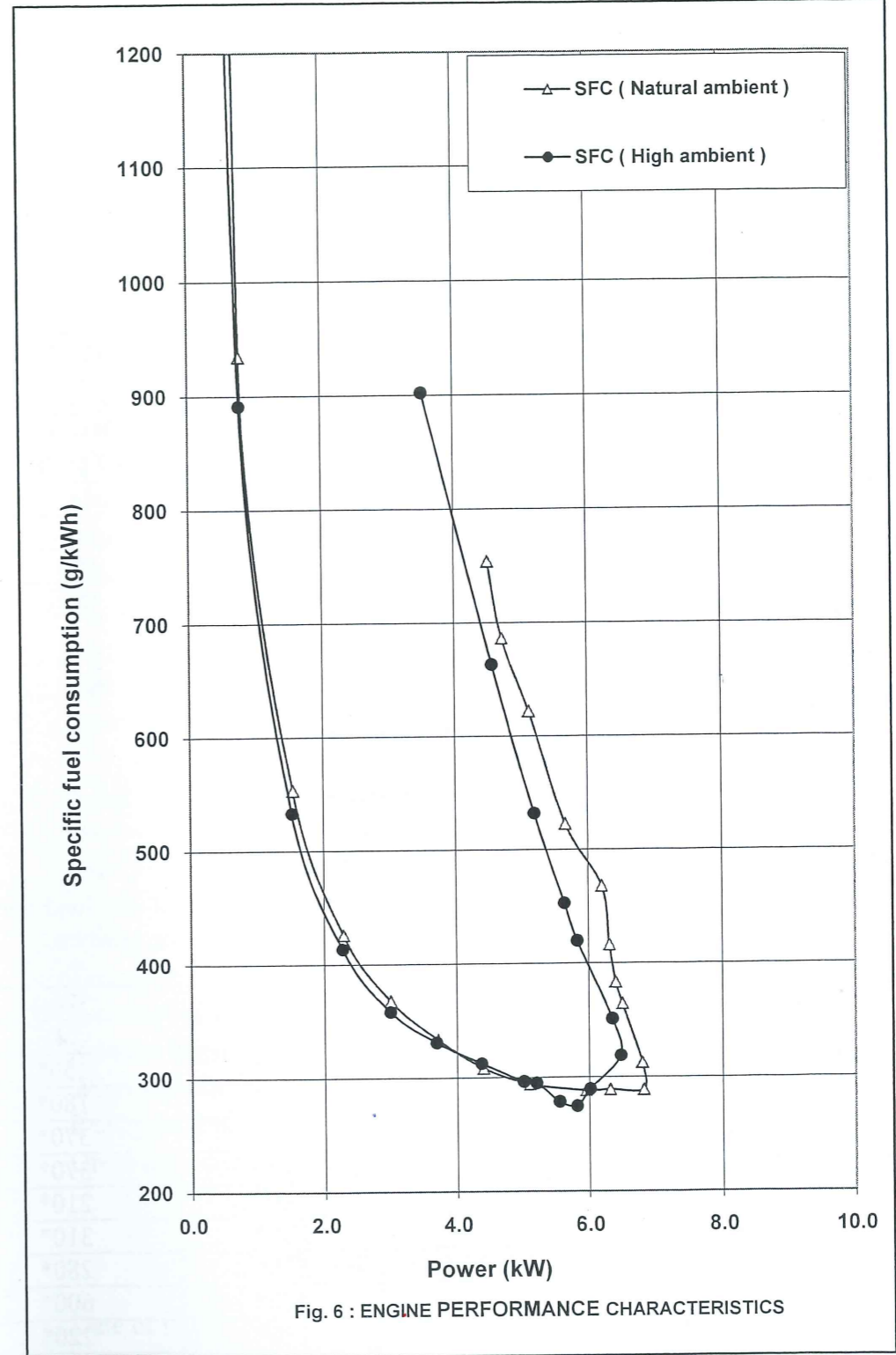
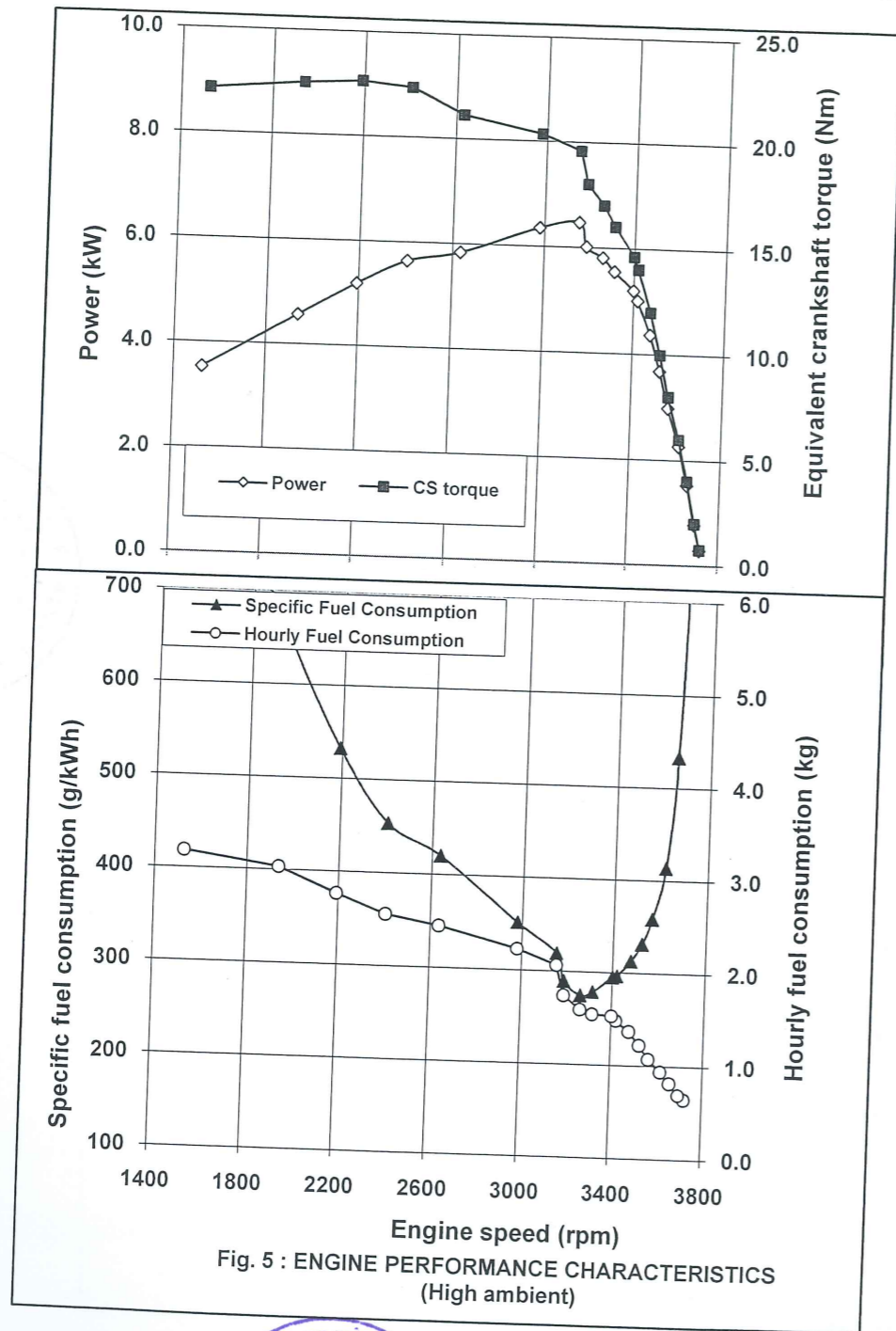


Fig. 4 :ENGINE PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (Natural ambient)





Parameter	As observed	
	Natural Ambient	High Ambient
No load max. engine speed (rpm)	: 3720	3721
Crankshaft torque at max. Power (Nm)	: 19.22	19.59
Crankshaft torque at rated Power (Nm)	: 16.71	14.61
Maximum equivalent crank shaft torque (Nm)	: 23.47	22.61
Engine speed at max. crankshaft torque (rpm)	: 2305	2192
Back-up torque (%)	: 22.11	15.41
<b>Range of atmospheric conditions:</b>		
Temperature (°C)	: 27.8 to 30.5	41.1 to 44.0
Pressure (kPa)	: 99.8 to 100.9	100.0 to 101.1
Relative humidity (%)	: 52.2 to 60.3	73.7 to 78.8
<b>Max. temperatures (°C):</b>		
Engine oil	: 111	119
Fuel	: 27.5	38.3
Intake air	: 29.8	45.7
<b>Consumptions:</b>		
Lub oil (g/kWh)	: --	2.96

**8. VIBRATION MEASUREMENT**

Date of test : 12.11.2025  
 Type of test surface : Concrete  
 Type of instrument used : MMF & VM-30  
 Test condition : At rated engine speed without load and all components are in working position.

Sr. No.	Location	X (μ)		Y (μ)	
		3	4	3	4
1	Steering handle	Right	130*	150*	
		Left	190*	180*	
2	Accelerator lever/knob		220*	370*	
3	Fuel tank cap		260*	370*	
4	Fuel tank		140*	210*	
5	Reverse gear lever		200*	310*	
6	Air cleaner		370*	280*	
7	Engine mounting base		500*	600*	
8	Silencer cover / Muffler		120*	220*	
9	Gear shifting lever		140*	200*	
10	Handle bar		130*	240*	
11	Main clutch lever		430*	590*	

1	2	3	4
12	Rotary shield cover	Right : 300* Left : 180*	240*
13	Starting Switch		370* 110*
14	Handle height adjusting lever	Up / Down : 370* Left / Right : 220*	310* 600*

\* The amplitude of mechanical vibration is on higher side.

**9. NOISE LEVEL MEASUREMENT**

**9.1 Noise at bystander's position**

Date of test : 12.11.2025  
 Type of sound level meter : Class-I, Make- Casella, Model-CEL-633C

**Atmospheric conditions**

Temperature (°C) : 28.4  
 Pressure (kPa) : 99.4  
 Relative humidity (%) : 65.2  
 Wind velocity (m/s) : 0.5  
 Background noise level dB(A) : 49.4  
 Observed noise level dB(A) : 84.3



**9.2 Noise at operator's ear level**

Date of test : 12.11.2025  
 Type of sound level meter : Class-I, Make- Casella, model- CEL-633C

**Atmospheric conditions**

Temperature (°C) : 28.2  
 Pressure (kPa) : 99.5  
 Relative humidity (%) : 65.8  
 Wind velocity (m/s) : 0.7  
 Background noise level, dB(A) : 55.1  
 Observed noise level, dB(A) : 95.0

**10. AIR CLEANER OIL PULL-OVER TEST**

Date of test : 11.11.2025

**Range of atmospheric conditions:**

Temperature (°C) : 24.5 to 25.8  
 Pressure (kPa) : 100.2  
 Relative humidity (%) : 75.7 to 77.8



Mass of oil before test (g) : 49.24

Sr. No.	Position of the machine	Loss of oil (g)	Oil pull-over (%)
1	Parked on level ground	2.8	5.69
2	Tilted to 15° laterally with RHS up	3.1	6.30
3	Tilted to 15° laterally with LHS up	14.4	29.24
4	Tilted to 15° longitudinally with front end up	4.2	8.53
5	Tilted to 15° longitudinally with rear end up	6.8	13.80

### 11. HARDNESS AND CHEMICAL COMPOSITION OF ROTOR BLADE

#### 11.1 Hardness of rotor blades:

The surface hardness of blade was recorded as under:

	As per IS 6690:1981 (Reaffirmed 2022)	As observed (HRC)	Remarks
At edge portion	56 ±3 HRC	46	Does not conform
At shank portion	37 to 45 HRC	46	Does not conform

#### 11.2 Chemical composition of rotor blades:

Constituents	As per IS 6690:1981 (Reaffirmed 2022)		Composition as observed (% by weight)	Remarks
	Carbon Steel (%)	Silicon Manganese Steel (%)		
Carbon (C)	0.70 -0.85	0.50-0.60	0.238	Does not conform
Silicon (Si)	0.10 -0.40	1.50-2.00	0.379	Conforms
Manganese (Mn)	0.50 -1.0	0.50-1.00	1.219	Does not conform
Sulphur (S)	0.05(max)	0.05(max)	0.020	Conforms
Phosphorous (P)	0.05(max)	0.05(max)	0.019	Conforms

### 12. FIELD PERFORMANCE TEST

The field tests were conducted for total 25.28 hours of field operation for testing the said Power Weeder. The field tests were conducted at rated speed of 3400 rpm. The detailed test results are represented in the Annexure and summarized in the ensuing Table:

Sr. No.	Parameters	Observations
1	Type of soil	: Medium
2	Soil moisture (%)	: 9.63 to 10.30
3	Bulk density of soil (g/cc)	: 1.81 to 1.91
4	Forward Speed of operation (kmph)	: 0.80 to 0.94
5	Depth of cut (cm)	: 6.02 to 6.48
6	Width of cut (m)	: 1.22 to 1.34
7	Area covered (ha/h)	: 0.087 to 0.137
8	Time required for one ha (h)	: 5.56 to 9.26
9	Field efficiency (%)	: 81.3 to 90.9
10	Weeding efficiency (%)	: 74.8 to 85.5
11	Fuel consumption	l/h : 0.92 to 0.96
		l/ha : 5.34 to 9.13

#### 12.1 Rate of work

- Rate of work was recorded as 0.087 to 0.137 ha/h and the forward speed of operation varied from 0.80 to 0.94 kmph.
- Time required to cover one hectare was recorded as 5.56 to 9.26 h.

#### 12.2 Quality of work:

- Depth of cut was recorded as 6.02 to 6.48 cm.
- Working width was observed as 1.22 to 1.34 m.
- Field efficiency was found as 81.3 to 90.9 %.
- Weeding efficiency was recorded as 74.8 to 85.5 %.

#### 12.3 Adequacy of power of prime mover:

The power of prime mover was found adequate.

#### 12.4 Wear Analysis of rotor blades:

Sr. No.	Initial mass (g)	Final mass (g)	Loss of mass (g)	Percentage wear of rotor blades	
				After 25.28 h	Per hour
L-1	280.52	277.38	3.14	1.12	0.04
L-2	292.07	289.67	2.4	0.82	0.03
L-3	288.88	286.52	2.36	0.81	0.03
L-4	309.29	306.82	2.47	0.80	0.03
L-5	301.63	298.70	2.93	0.97	0.04
R-1	299.21	295.73	3.48	1.16	0.05
R-2	290.45	287.82	2.63	0.91	0.04
R-3	303.01	300.36	2.65	0.87	0.03
R-4	299.87	297.07	2.8	0.93	0.04
R-5	279.40	276.94	2.46	0.88	0.03

The hourly rate of wear of blade on mass basis after field operations was recorded as 0.03 to 0.05 %.



**13. EASE OF OPERATION AND ADJUSTMENTS**

Machine maneuverability while taking turns during field operation was not comfortable.

**14. DEFECTS, BREAKDOWNS AND REPAIRS**

No defect or breakdown was observed during test.

**15. COMPONENTS / ASSEMBLY INSPECTION AND ASSESSMENT OF WEAR**

**15.1 Engine:**

The Engine and other assemblies were dismantled after 37.44 hours of operation.

**15.1.1 Cylinder:**



Cylinder	Cylinder bore dia (mm)						Max. permissible wear limit (mm)
	Top position		Middle position		Bottom position		
	Thrust side	Non Thrust side	Thrust side	Non Thrust side	Thrust side	Non Thrust side	
1	86.02	86.01	86.02	86.01	86.02	86.01	86.30

**15.1.2 Piston:**

Piston dia., mm				Max. permissible wear limit at skirt (mm)	Clearance between piston & cylinder liner at the skirt of the piston, mm	
Top (above top compression ring)		At skirt			As observed	Max. permissible limit, (mm)
Thrust side	Non-thrust side	Thrust side	Non-thrust side			
85.33	85.35	85.95	*	0.50	0.07	1.00

\*Not recorded due to piston design constraints.

**15.1.3 Ring side clearance:**

Piston rings	Ring side clearance (mm)	Max. permissible wear limit (mm)
1st Compression ring	0.04	0.30
2nd compression ring	0.03	0.30
Oil ring	0.05	0.15

**15.1.4 Ring end gap clearance:**

Ring No.	Ring end gap (mm)			Max. permissible wear limit (mm)
	At top	At middle	At bottom	
1st Compression ring	0.20	0.25	0.25	1.00
2nd compression ring	0.45	0.45	0.45	1.50
Oil ring	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.20

**15.1.5 Big end bearing:**

Bearing no.	Dia of bearing (mm)	Dia of Crank pin (mm)	Clearance (mm)		Max. permissible wear limit (mm)	
			Diametrical	Axial	Diametrical	Axial
1	41.66	41.64	0.02	0.05	0.25	0.80

**15.1.6 Main bearing:** One No. of ball bearing 6308 and brush bearing were used.

Bearing No.	Diametrical clearance (mm)	Crankshaft end float (mm)	Max. permissible clearance limit(mm)	
			Diametrical clearance	Crankshaft end float
1	0.06	0.04	0.50	0.30

**15.1.7 Valve guide clearance:**

Valve guide diameter (mm)		Valve stem diameter (mm)		Valve guide clearance (mm)		Max. permissible wear limit (mm)	
Inlet	Exhaust	Inlet	Exhaust	Inlet	Exhaust	Inlet	Exhaust
6.95	6.95	6.90	6.89	0.05	0.06	0.15	0.20

**Valve, guide and timing gear:**

- Any marked sign of overheating of valves : None
- Pitting of seat/faces of valves : None
- Any visual damage of teeth of timing gears : None
- Condition of ignition coil & magneto : Normal



**15.2 Clutch:** No noticeable defects were observed.

**15.3 Transmission gears:** No noticeable defects were observed.

**15.4 Rotary drive unit:** The rotary drive unit was dismantled and all the components were found in normal condition.

**16. CRITICAL TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS**  
(Vide Ministry's letter No. 13-9/2019-(M&T) (I&P)-Part dated 26.04.2019)

Sr. No.	Parameters	Specifications	Observation	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Type	Self-propelled, walk behind	Self-propelled, walk behind	Conforms
2.	Working width (mm)	300 -1500	1340	Conforms
3.	Type of engine	Compression ignition / Spark ignition	Compression ignition	Conforms
4.	Starting method	Manual / recoil /self-starting	Recoil & self-starting	Conforms
5.	Type of clutch	Dry / Wet	Wet	Conforms
6.	Type of primary gear box	Sliding / constant mesh or combination of both	Sliding mesh	Conforms
7.	Type of secondary gear box	Gear type	Gear type	Conforms
8.	Material for rotor shaft	SAE1045 (CRS) / EN8 / EN9	EN8 (apa)	Conforms
9.	No. of flanges	4 - 10	10	Conforms
10.	Type of flanges	Square / circular/ rectangular	Square	Conforms
11.	Distance between consecutive flanges (mm)	80 to 150	122.1	Conforms
12.	No. of blades in each flange	3 - 6	4	Conforms
13.	No. of rotor blade	12 (Min.)	40	Conforms
14.	Thickness of rotor blade (mm)	5 (min.)	5.63	Conforms
15.	Material of blade	Boron (28Mn Cr B5) / High Carbon Steel EN42j	MS	<b>Does not conform</b>
16.	Hardness of Blade, HRC	38 (Min.)	46	Conforms
17.	Shape of rotor blade	C / J shape	J shape	Conforms
18.	Provision for handle height adjustment	Must be provided	Provided	Conforms
19.	Provision for handle rotation	Must be provided	Provided	Conforms
20.	Provision for emergency stop of engine	Must be provided	Not Provided	<b>Does not conform</b>
21.	Provision for easy start of engine	Must be provided	Provided	Conforms
22.	Provision for shield/cover to prevent flying of mud & stone from rotor	Must be provided	Provided	Conforms
23.	Depth control mechanism	Must be provided	Provided	Conforms



1	2	3	4	5
24.	Provision for transport wheels	Must be provided	Provided	Conforms
25.	Provision for cover on exhaust	Must be provided	Provided	Conforms
26.	Direction of exhaust emission away from operator	Must be provided	Provided	Conforms
27.	Marking / labeling of machine	The labeling plate should be riveted on the body of machine having Name and address of manufacturer & Applicant, Country of origin, Make, Model, Year of manufacturer, Serial number, Engine number, Engine HP, rated rpm & SFC.	Name and address of manufacturer & applicant, country of origin, Make, and SFC were not provided.	<b>Does not conform</b>
28.	Literature	Operator manual, Service manual and Parts catalogue should be provided.	Provided	Conforms



**17. COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

- 17.1 During air cleaner oil pull over test, percentage of oil pull over was observed on higher side. This should be looked into for corrective action.
- 17.2 Name and address of manufacturer and applicant, country of origin, Make and SFC were not provided on the labeling plate of the machine. This should be looked into for corrective action.
- 17.3 Material of blade was not conformed to critical technical specifications (vide Ministry's letter No. 13-9/2019-(M&T) (I&P)-Part dated 26.04.2019). This should be looked into for corrective action.
- 17.4 Provision for emergency stop of engine was not provided. This should be looked into for corrective action.
- 17.5 Machine maneuverability while taking turns during field operation was not comfortable. It shall be looked into for ease of operation for the operator.
- 17.6 The hardness and chemical composition of rotary blades does not conform to the requirement of IS 6690:1981 (Reaffirmed 2022). This may be looked into for corrective action.

17.7 Noise at operator's ear level was observed on higher side against danger limit of 90 dB(A) as specified by the International Labour Organization (ILO) for continuous exposure of 8 hours per day. This calls for reduction in noise level to improve the operator's comfort and safety.

17.8 The amplitude of mechanical vibration marked as (\*) is on drastically higher side and is directly concerned with operator's health, safety and comfort. Besides, it is also adversely affect the useful life of machine components. In view of above, this deserves to be given top priority for corrective action.

17.9 **Adequacy of Literature:**


The following literature in English language was provided for reference during testing:

- Operator's/ Service manual
- Parts catalogue

It is recommended to bring out the manual in Hindi and other vernacular languages as per IS: 8132-2023.

**TESTING AUTHORITY**

  
(M.R. PATIL)  
SENIOR AGRICULTURAL ENGINEER

  
(P. KAMALABAI)  
DIRECTOR



Draft test report compiled by - Shri D. Deori, Technical Assistant

**18. APPLICANT'S COMMENTS**

We have received your comments and recommendations; we will do the corrective action in future products.

ANNEXURE

FIELD PERFORMANCE RESULTS

Place of Test: NERFMTTI Farm, Biswanath Chariali, Biswanath, Assam



Sr. No.	Parameters	I	II	III	IV
1	Date of test	02.12.2025	08.12.2025	09.12.2025	10.12.2025
2	Net test duration (h)	6.33	6.45	6.50	6.00
3	Field length (m)	24.5	30.1	32.5	30.9
4	Type of soil	Medium			
5	Bulk density (g/cc)	1.91	1.82	1.85	1.81
6	Soil moisture (%)	10.30	10.13	9.63	10.17
7	Previous treatment	Nil			
8	Forward speed (kmph)	0.80	0.89	0.94	0.91
9	Av. depth of cut (cm)	6.02	6.48	6.04	6.06
10	Av. width of cut (m)	1.34	1.30	1.22	1.34
11	Area covered (ha/h)	0.087	0.137	0.121	0.108
12	Time required for one ha (h)	5.56	7.30	8.26	9.26
13	Field efficiency (%)	81.3	87.8	90.9	88.5
14	Av. height of weeds (cm)	16.7	27.0	24.8	19.5
15	Av. number of weeds per m <sup>2</sup> (before operation)	123	164	221	205
16	Av. number of weeds per m <sup>2</sup> (after operation)	31	28	32	33
17	Weeding efficiency (%)	74.8	82.9	85.5	83.9
18	Fuel Consumption				
	- l/h	0.96	0.92	0.94	0.95
	- l/ha	5.34	9.08	9.13	8.80