व्यावसायिक परीक्षण रिपोर्ट (प्रारंभिक)
COMMERCIAL TEST REPORT (Initial)



संख्या/No.: Imp. 293/374 माह / Month: January 2021



SWAN AGRO ROTARY TILLER (ROTAVATOR), MODEL: NSML RTSU162 MULTI SPEED, GEAR DRIVE, CENTRALLY MOUNTED



भारत सरकार

**GOVT OF INDIA** 

कृषि एवं किसान कल्याण मंत्रालय MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE & FARMERS WELFARE

कृषि, सहकारिता एवं किसान कल्याण विभाग

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, COOPERATION & FARMERS WELFARE

उत्तर पूर्व क्षेत्र कृषि यंत्र प्रशिक्षण एवं परीक्षण संस्थान NORTH EASTERN REGION FARM MACHINERY TRAINING & TESTING INSTITUTE

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## SWAN AGRO ROTARY TILLER (ROTAVATOR), Model: NSML RTSU162 MULTI SPEED, GEAR DRIVE, CENTRALLY MOUNTED -COMMERCIAL (Initial)

### 1.SCOPE OF TEST

The scope of test was to check and assess the following:

#### **Laboratory Test:** 1.1

- Checking of specifications a)
- Hardness of soil engaging parts/blades of Rotary tiller (Rotavator) b)
- Chemical analysis of critical components/blades of Rotary tiller (Rotavator) c)
- Wear analysis of critical components/blades of Rotary tiller (Rotavator)

#### Field Test: 1.2

- Rate of work a)
- Quality of work b)
- Ease of operation and adjustments c)
- Labour requirement d)
- Defects, Breakdowns & Repairs

### 2. METHOD OF SELECTION

As per Govt. of India, OM No. 13-13/2020-M&T (I&P), dated 10.09.2020, the random selection was exempted. Hence, the machine was directly submitted by the applicant at this Institute for test.

### 3. TEST PROCEDURE

IS: 17045: 2018

Rotary Tiller (Rotavator) - Tractor Driven - Test Procedure and Recommendations on Selected Performance Characteristics

#### 4. SPECIFICATIONS

General: 4.1

M/s New Swan Multitech Ltd. Name and address of the manufacturer 💸:

Vill. Raian, P.O. Heeran, Kohara-Machiwara

M

Road, Ludhiana, Punjab

Pin - 141 112

M/s New Swan Multitech Ltd. Name & Address of Applicant

Vill. Raian, P.O. Heeran, Kohara-Machiwara

Road, Ludhiana, Punjab

Pin - 141 112

Rotary Tiller (Rotavator) Name of machine

Type

Multi Speed, Gear Drive, Centrally Mounted,

Make Model Swan Agro **NSML RTSU162** 

Year of manufacture

2020

Serial Number

42070

Recommended power source, hp

35-40 (As per Applicant)

Type of blade

Hatchet (L-Shaped)

Size (cm) {Rotor Dia.× Working width}

: 45.8 x 163.2

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	As per IS	: 6690-2002	Composition	Remarks*	
Constituents	Carbon Steel	Silicon Manganese Steel	As observed (% of weight)		
Carbon ( C )	0.70 -0.85	0.50-0.60	0.297	Does not Conform	
Silicon (Si)	0.10 -0.40	1.50-2.00	0.155	Conforms	
Manganese (Mn)	0.50 -1.0	0.50-1.00	1.282	Does not Conform	
Sulphur (S)	0.05 (max)	0.05 (max)	0.008	Conforms	
Phosphorous (P)	0.05 (max)	0.05 (max)	0.011	Conforms	

<sup>\*</sup>As per applicant, the material used for rotor blades is Boron Steel.

#### 6. RUNNING -IN

Running-in was not recommended by the applicant. However, the rotary tiller (rotavator) was run-in for 1.0 hour before the actual test. All the fasteners were checked and tightened thereafter.

#### 7. FIELD PERFORMANCE TEST

The field test of the implement comprising of wet land and dry land operation were conducted for 10.25 and 25.31 hours, respectively to assess the performance of the implement. The performance of implement is reported in **Annexure-I & II** for wet land and dry land operations, respectively. The tractor was operated at standard PTO speed (540±10) and observations are summarized in the following table.

#### **Summary of Field Performance Test**

S. No.	Parameters/operations	Wet land operation (Puddling)	Dry land operation	
1	Gear Used	L-2	L-2	
2	Engine speed (rpm)			
	- No load	1699 to 1708	✓ 1727 to 1730	
	<ul> <li>On load</li> </ul>	1665 to 1668	1670 to 1676	
3	Type of soil	Light		
4	Depth of standing water (cm)/ soil moisture (%)	10.53 to 10.80	10.2 to 11.5	
5	Bulk density of soil (g/cc)		1.36 to 1.48	
6	Speed of operation (kmph)	2.43 to 2.53	3.13 to 3.44	
7	Travel reduction (%)/ Wheel slip (%)	0.76 to 2.27	-4.75 to -1.62	
8	Depth of puddle (cm)/ Depth of cut (cm)	26.0 to 32.4	8.60 to 8.93	
9	Working width (cm)	'	165 to 168	
10	Area covered (ha/h)	0.474 to 0.478	0.431 to 0.469	
11	Time required for one ha (h)	2.09 to 2.11	2.13 to 2.32	
12	Puddling Index (%)/ Field efficiency(%)	77.0 to 80.5	82.41 to 85.71	
13	Power requirement, kW	NR	25.50 to 26.15	
14	Fuel consumption			
	- I/h	4.48 to 4.52	6.55 to 6.80	
	- I/ha		14.12 to 15.4	



#### Wet land operation:

The tractor was operated without cage wheel for puddling operation of rotary tiller (rotavator).

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		-	4	5	6	-
1 v	Country of origin	3	4	-	Provided	Yes
vi	Year of manufacture				Provided	Yes
vii	Chassis Serial Number	Evaluative	Should be provided on rotary tiller (Rotavator)		Provided	Yes
viii	Recommended PTO speed of Prime mover(rpm)				Provided	Yes
ix	Maximum PTO power requirement, kW				Provided	Yes
8	Category of brea	kdowns/ defects				
	Category of breakdowns	Category Evaluative/ Non Evaluative	Requirements		As Observed	Whether meets the requiremen ts (Yes/ No)
i	Critical breakdown	Evaluative	No critical breakdown		None	Yes
ii	Major breakdown	Evaluative	Not more than one and neither of them should be repetitive in nature.		None	Yes
iii	Minor breakdowns	Evaluative	Not more than three and frequency of each should not be more than two.		None	Yes
iv	Total breakdowns	Evaluative	In no case, the total no of breakdown should exceed four, i.e. (1, major + 3 minor) or 4 minor breakdowns		V None	Yes

#### 11. COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

- 11.1 In dry land operation, average depth of cut was recorded as 8.80 cm which does not meet the requirement of Indian Standard, IS 17045:2018. It should be looked into for corrective action.
- 11.2 Specifications of hitch pyramid (three point linkage) does not conform to IS: 4468-1997(Part-1) and it should be looked into for corrective action.
- 11.3 Dimensions of Power Input Connection (PIC) of implement does not conform to IS: 4931-1995 and it should be looked into for corrective action.
- 11.4 Dimensions of PIC yoke bore do not conform to IS: 4931-1995 and it should be looked into for corrective action.
- 11.5 On the labeling plate of machine, Max. PTO power required (kW) has been mentioned. It should be Min. PTO power required or should be a suitable power range. It should be looked into for corrective action.

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- 11.6 The percentage of carbon and manganese content in composition of rotary tiller blade material does not conform to IS: 6690-2002. The carbon content was on lower side and manganese content was on higher side when compared with the relevant Indian Standard. It should be looked into for corrective action.
- 11.7 The hardness of Shank & Edge portion of rotor blades does not conform to Indian Standard, IS: 6690-2002. It should be looked into for corrective action.
- 11.8 Four rotor speeds have been mentioned in the lable on the machine, however only two rotor speeds can be achieved. It should be looked into for corrective action.

**TESTING AUTHORITY** 

(M.R. PATIL)
AGRICULTURAL ENGINEER

(J.P. MANDAL) SENIOR AGRICULTURAL ENGINEER

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C.K. NAGLE

Draft test report compiled by - Shri. Khagendra Bora, Sr. Technical Assistant

12. APPLICANT'S COMMENTS

No comments received from the Applicant.